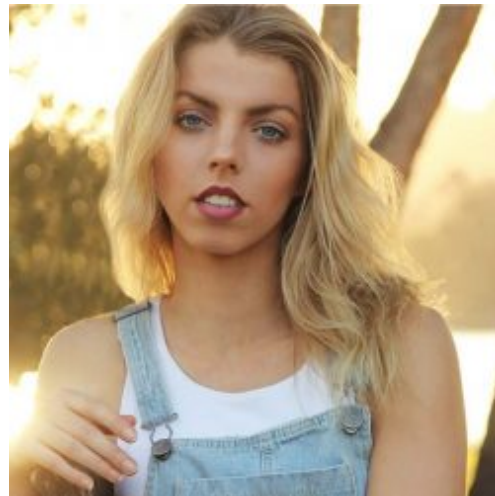
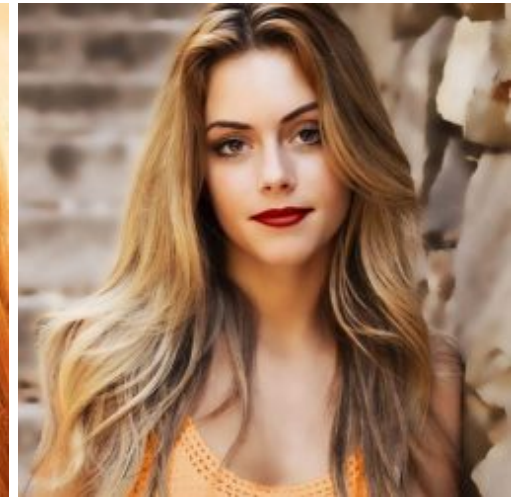
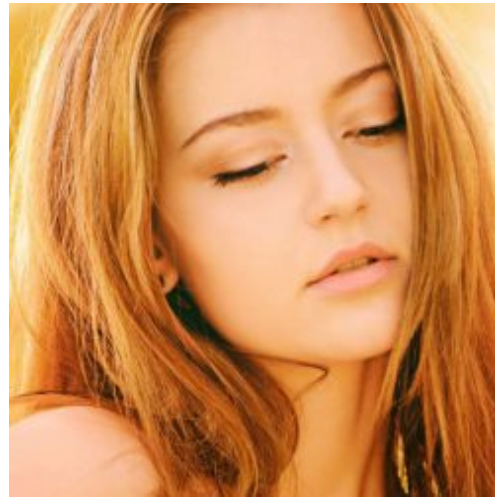




winpisa



ID: TALENTS799272 **Age:** 29 **Country:** California **Height:** 5'6 (167 cm) **Hair Color:** Brown